



# basic education

Department:  
Basic Education  
**REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA**

## NATIONAL SENIOR CERTIFICATE

**IGREYIDI 12**

**ISINDEBELE ILIMI LEKHAYA (HL)**

**IPHEPHA LOKUTHOMA (P1)**

**SINYIKHABA 2025**

**IMITLOMELO: 70**

**ISIKHATHI: Ama-iri ama-2**

**Iphepha lemibuzweli linamakhasi ali-13.**

**YELELA**

1. Iphepheli LINEENGABA EZINTATHU: ISIGABA A, B kanye NESIGABA C.

ISIGABA A: Ukufunda nokuzwisisa (30)

ISIGABA B: Ukurhunyeka (10)

ISIGABA C: Izakhi nemithethwana yokusetjenziswa kwelimi (30)

2. Funda YOKE imiyalo ngokuyelela.

3. Phendula YOKE imibuzo.

4. Thoma isigaba ESINYE NESINYE ekhasini ELITJHA.

5. Thalela ngemva kokuphendula imibuzo YESIGABA NGASINYE.

6. Tlola iinomboro zeempendulo zakho zifane patsi nangendlela ezinonjorwe ngayo ephepheni lemibuzo.

7. Tjhiya umuda OWODWA ngemva kwaleyo naleyo pendulo.

8. Yelela kobana upeleda amagama ngendlela efaneleko bewutlole nemitjho ezwakalako.

9. Isikhathi esiphakanyisweko sokutlola isigaba ngasinye:

ISIGABA A: Pheze imizuzu ema-50

ISIGABA B: Pheze imizuzu ema-30

ISIGABA C: Pheze imizuzu ema-40

10. Tlola kuhle nangesandla esibonakalako.

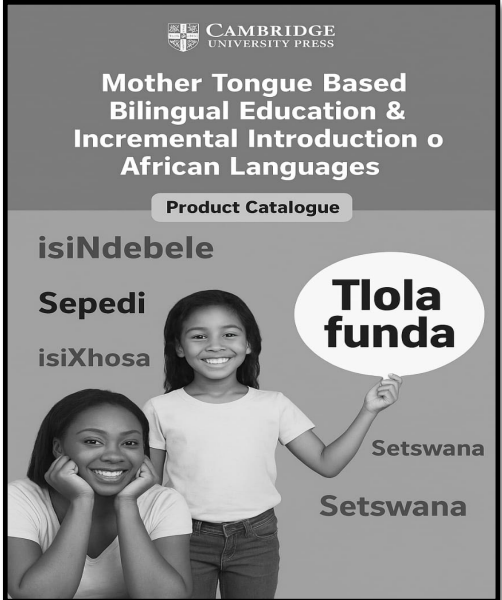

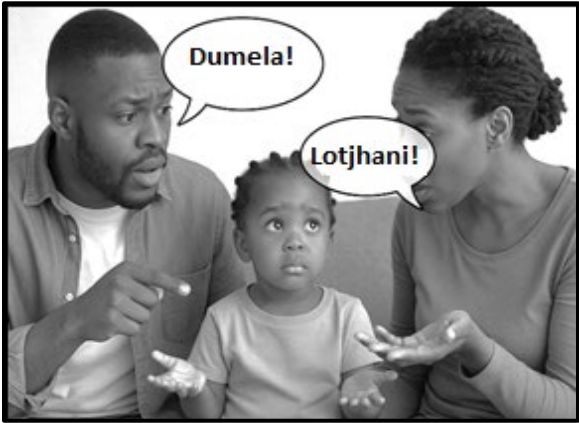



	kancani kancani ukuthoma ngesifundo seemBalo, iSayensi neTheknoloji ukufikela lapha abafundaba bafika khona egreyidini le-7.	40
5	Ukufakwa kwehleleli eenkolweni kuqaliswe khulu eenkolweni ezitjhugulukela ekufundiseni nekuhloleni ngelimini lesiNgisi egreyidini lesi-4. Kuthiwa abafundi beenkolwezi babonakala batlhaga khulu ekhambeni labo lefundo begodu nelwazi elibuthelelewe mNyango wezeFundo esiSekelo, liveza ukobana kunesikhala esikhulu nakumadani swa ukuphumelela kwabafundi abatjhugulula ilimi lokufunda nokufundisa egreyidi lesi-4 nalabo abangalitjhugululiko, abafana nalaba abafunda isiNgisi nofana isiBhuru ukusukela egreyidini loku-1. Ilwazeli liveza ukobana isikholesi sikhula khulu iminyaka nayikhambako begodu kufanele sivalwe.	45 50
6	Ekulumenakhe, uDorhoda Naledi Mbude-Mehana ayethule emnyanyeni wokuhloma ihlelo le- <i>MTbBE</i> leli, ugandelele bona ukuzibandakanya kwabafundi efundweni kuqakatheke khulu ekhambeni labo lefundo ngombana kuveza ilwazi labo langaphambilini nelemuko nabangena eenkolweni. Ugandelele nokobana ukuthuthuka kwelimi umntwana alimunye ebeleni kuthoma angakabelethwa begodu amasana akhombisa ukutjhejisisa okukhulu nakakhulunyiswa bonina.	55
	Isikolo kumele siragele phambili ngokufunda nokufundisa umntwana ngelimi lakanina ukwenzela bona azwisise ngcono bekakghone ukuzibandakanya ngetlasini nekuyinto ezomsiza bona aphumelele eemfundweni zakhe. UDorhoda Naledi Mbude-Mehana ubuye waveza bona ukumbelekela kwe- <i>MTbBE</i> kugandelele ukusetjenzi swa kweLimi leKhaya njengesisetjenzi swa efundweni yomntwana. Uthe kunomehluko phakathi kokufundiswa kwelimi lomntwana nokufundiswa nge- <i>MTbBE</i> . Ukufundiswa nge- <i>MTbBE</i> kutjho bona kusetjenzi swa iinsetjenzi swa zelimi umntwana alikhuluma ekhaya ukumfundisa isifundo esithileko kodwana ngakelinye ihlangothi abe afunda nesiNgisi. Akusikukuthi umntwana uyakhetha phakathi kwelimi lekaya nelesiNgisi kodwana ufunda ngawo womabili.	60 65 70
7	IYunidi yesiFunda yeLimi esePumalanga Kapa sele izuze okukhulu ukusukela ngomnyaka wee-2010 ngokusebenzisa ihlelo le- <i>MTbBE</i> . Hlangana nokhunye okuzuzwe yiyunidi le kutlolwa kweencwadi zesifundo seemBalo nezeSayensi ngelimi lesiXhosa nesiSotho ngomnqopho wokufunda, ukufundisa nokuhlola ngale kwegreyidi lesi-3 njengengcenywe yeKharikhyulamu yomNyango wezeFundo esiSekelo. Ngilesi sodwa isifunda lapha abafundi begreyidi le-12 banikelwa khona ithuba lokobana bafunde bebatlole iinhlahlubo zabo zokuzilungiselela ngamalimi amabili; isiNgisi nesiXhosa/isiSotho. Ukukhuphuka kweembalobalo zabentwana abaphumelela kuhle eemfundweni zabo ngehleleli kukhombisa bona liyasebenza begodu lizokugcina lisetjenzi swa enarheni mazombe.	75 80
8	Kuyakhanya bona amalimi wekhaya nakangathathelwa ehloko kungaphumelela abafundi abanengi abasalele emva ngonobangela wokungazwisisi kuhle nabafundiswa ngesiNgisi.	
[Ithethwe ku-inthanethe yatjhugulelwa esiNdebeleni]		

- 1.1.1 Ngokuya kwesigaba soku-1 setheksthi engehla le kuthiwa ilimi lisetjenziselwa ukwenzani? Ipendulwakho ayibe maphuzu AMABILI. (2)
- 1.1.2 Ngiziphi izinto EZIMBILI ezibalwe esigabeni sesi-2 setheksthi engehla le ezenze umNyango wezeFundo esiSekelo ubone kukuhle bona abentwana bafundiswe ngelimi lekhaya? (2)
- 1.1.3 Tlola igama lehlelo ekukhulunywa ngalo etheksthini engehla nomnqopho elihlonyelwe wona ngokutjho kwesigaba sesi-3. (2)
- 1.1.4 Ngokurhunyeweko tlola umsebenzi onikelwe iYunidi yeNarha yeLimu ekukhulunywa ngayo esigabeni sesi-4. (2)
- 1.1.5 Ucabanga bona ngiziphi iintjhihilo abantu abalandelako abazokuhlangabezana nazo eemfundeni ezahlukahlukeneko ekusebenziseni ihlelo le-MTbBE?
- (a) Amalunga womphakathi (1)
- (b) Abohlokokulu/Abaphathi beenkolo (1)
- 1.1.6 Phendula isitatimende esingenzasi ngoLIQINISO nofana AKUSILIQINISO bese usekela isiqunto osithetheko ngephuzu ELILODWA.
- Ukusetjenziswa kwehlelweli kuzokwenza amaphilo wabafundi abelula. (2)
- 1.1.7 Ngaphandle kwendaba yokusetjenziswa kwelimi lesiNgisi nelesiBhuru, ucabanga bona ngikuphi okhunye okungaba ngunobangela wokungaphumeleli/wokufeyila kwabafundi eenkolweni, khulukhulu zemakhaya? Sekela ipendulwakho ngamaphuzu AMABILI. (4)
- 1.1.8 Ngokubona kwakho ingabe uRhulumende WENZA NGOKWANELEKO nofana AKENZI NGOKWANELEKO ukuqinisekisa bona iinsetjenziswa zokufunda nokufundisa amalimi wekhaya zitholakala ngokwaneleko ngeenkolweni? Sekela ipendulwakho ngephuzu ELILODWA. (2)
- 1.1.9 Tshwaya ngomthelela ongaletswa kusetjenziswa kwehlelweli emphakathini ngehlangothini lokuvuleka kwamathuba wemisebenzi. Sekela ipendulwakho ngephuzu ELILODWA. (2)

1.2 Qalisisa iinthombe ezingenzasi bese uphendula imibuzo elandelako.

### ITHEKSTHI B

<p><b>ISITHOMBE SOKU-1</b></p> 	<p><b>ISITHOMBE SESI-2</b></p> 
<p><b>ISITHOMBE SESI-3</b></p> 	<p><b>ISITHOMBE SESI-4</b></p>  <p>[Zithethwe ku-<a href="http://www.images.com">www.images.com</a>]</p>

- 1.2.1 Tlola amalimi AMABILI abonakala esithombeni soku-1 kezingehla. (2)
- 1.2.2 Ngokurhunyezweko hlathulula okubona kusenzeka esithombeni sesi-2 kezingehla. (2)
- 1.2.3 Hlathulula umthelela ongabakhona emntwaneni osesithombeni sesi-3, uqalise emalimini abonakala akhulunywa babelethi bakhe. Ipendulwakho ayibe liphuzu ELILODWA. (2)

- 1.2.4 Madanisa okuhlukileko okukhulunywa esigabeni se-7 setheksthi eku-1.1 nokwenzeka esithombeni sesi-4. Ipendulwakho ayibe liphuzu ELILODWA. (2)
- 1.2.5 Iinkqubo ezifundisa ngamalimi wekhaya azihlathululeli abafundi ngamathuba wemisebenzi angaba khona lokha nabafunda ngamalimi la. Nangathana bewungusomKhandlu/MEC wezeFundo, ngikuphi ebewungakwenza ukusabalalisa ilwazi ngamakghono wemisebenzi ebafundini abafundiswa ngamalimi wekhaya? Ipendulwakho ayibe liphuzu ELILODWA. (2)

**IMITLOMELO YESIGABA: A 30**



**ISIGABA B: UKURHUNYEZA****UMBUZO 2**

Fundisisa itheksthi engenzasi bese uyayirhunyeza ngokwemiyalo onikelwe yona.

**IMIYALO:**

1. Ngamagama angadluli kwama-70, rhunyeza ngendima uveze **ongakwenza ukutlhogomela umkhumbulwakho**.
2. Rhunyeza ngendima eyodwa emumethe amaphuzu alikhomba.
3. Ungabuyeleli utlole isihloko setheksthi.
4. Tlola inani lamagama owasebenzisileko ekupheleni kwesirhunyezo sakho.

**ITHEKSTHI C****ONGAKWENZA UKUTLHOGOMELA UMKHUMBULWAKHO**

Amarhubhululo wangokomkhumbulo aveza bona abantu abanengi bathikamezeke ngokomkhumbulo kangangokuthi abasakghoni ukuzicabangela bona ngokwabo. Kungebangelo abantu abanengi sebathebele eensetjenzisweni zetheknoloji khulu. Ngokuya kweembalobalo zomNyango wezamaPhilo, ilutjha ngilo elithinteka khulu ngokuthikamezeka emkhumbulweni. Lokhu kufakazelwa kuqeda kwalo isikhathi esinengi eenkundleni zokuthintana liveza imizwa yalo ngokuyitlola nangokusebenzisa amatshwayo aveza imizwa elisuke likiyo ngalesosikhathi. Kunengi umuntu angakwenza ukutlhogomela umkhumbulwakhe bona uhlale usebujameni obuhle.

Nawumumuntu ungazimadanisi nabangani bakho ngombana lokho kuzokwenza uzizwe ngasuthi awukaphumeleli epilweni. Nawungazimadanisa nabangani uzozi bona kwangasuthi udlulelwe sikhathi ngombana ubabona sebenze okunengi ngesikhathi esincani. Linga ngamandla bona wehlise isikhathi osiqeda eenkundleni zokuthintana. Omunye nomunye unekhambo lakhe elihlelwe ngendlela ehlukileko kunabanye, njeke angeze saphumelela soke ngesikhathi esisodwa epilweni. Kunabantu abaphila ipilo yamanga eenkundleni zokuthintana begodu batjengisa okuhle kwaphela ngamaphilwabo.

Qinisekisa bona uhlela izinto ozokukghona ukuzenza bewuziqede. Nawenza izinto ezinengi ngesikhathi esisodwa begodu ungakghoni ukucabanga kuhle, uvame ukwenza iimphoso bewuhlangahlanganise ipilwakho ukuya phambili. Ukuhlela kudlala indima eqakathekileko emkhumbulwenakho ngombana uba nehloso nomnqopho wokufuna ukuphumelela. Yiba namabhudango ukwenzela bona ube nokululubezeka ekutheni uwafezekise ngesikhathi osibekileko. Lokhu kuyinto ezokwenza kube lula bona ubeke phambili okuqakathekileko bewusebenzise isikhathi sakho ngokufaneleko.

Zijayeze ukulala ama-iri ali-7 ukuya kwali-9 ukuphumuza ingqondwakho. Ukubalabala khulu ngehliziyo kuyawulimaza umkhumbulwakho ugcine sewubhalelwa kulala. Ukulala kuphungula izinga lokugandeleleka ngokomkhumbulo bekwehlise nokubalabala ngezinto ezingaphezu kwamandlakho. Qinisekisa bona udla ukudla okunezakhamzimba ezifanele ipilwakho. Njengalokha nawudla ukudla okuneswigiri namkha ikhafeyini enengi, kubangela kuphakama kwemithambo ebanga ukuthukwa nokutshwenyeka.



Funa isizo nawuzizwa ungakaphatheki kuhle emoyeni nofana ukhulume nomuntu omthembako. Umuntu othoma ukuthikamezeka emkhumbulweni unokuzibandlulula, ahlale yedwa abe azithathele neenqunto ngaphandle kokukhulumisana nomuntu.

Iba nesikhathi sokulolonga umzimba, ubuncani bakhona kabili ngeveke. Ukuzilolonga kudlala indima ekulu ekuthhogomeleni umzimbakho, ubujamo bemizwa bubangcono begodu nawunetjhu uthole nabangani ongacoca nabo. Umuntu kukuzitjheja ngombana zinengi izinto ezingathikameza umkhumbulwakho nawungakatjheji.

[Ithethwe ku-inthanethi yatjhugululelwa eLimini lesiNdebele]

**IMITLOMELO YESIGABA B: 10**

**ISIGABA C: IZAKHI NEMITHETJHWANA YOKUSETJENZISWA KWELIMI****UMBUZO 3: UKURHUMUTJHA ISIKHANGISO**

Qalisisa isikhangiso esingenzasi bese uphendula imibuzo elandelako.

**ITHEKSTHI D**

[Sithethwe ku-[www.images.com](http://www.images.com)]

- 3.1 Tlola umkhiqizo okhangiswe esikhangisweni esingehlesi. (1)
- 3.2 Tlola itshwayo ELILODWA elivezwe esikhangisweni esingehla elibufakazi bokobana nawusebenzisa umkhiqizo lo angekhe watlhayeelwa lithungelelwano. (1)
- 3.3 Dzubhula isiqubulo sakwaFunjathwako *Networks* esisetjenziswe esikhangisweni esingehlesi. (1)
- 3.4 Khetha ipendulo enembako kezingenzasi.
- Amagama athi; 'Sekwaba yikulumo yayizolo bona abantu abasithwe ziintaba abakghoni ukutholana' asetjenziswe esikhangisweni esingehlesi ahlathulula bona sekwaba yinto yakade bona abantu ...
- A abakghoni ukutlolelana iincwadi.
  - B abakhulu abakghoni ukusebenzisa iinsetjenziswa zetheknoloji.
  - C abakghoni ukukhuluma bebabonane ngebanga lokobana bamaqalanga/basemakudelana.
  - D bahlala ngaphetjheya kwentaba. (1)

- 3.5 Hlathulula umnqopho womtami wokusebenzisa isithombe sabosaziwako esikhangisweni esingehlesi. Ipendulwakho ayibe liphuzu ELILODWA. (2)
- 3.6 Tshwaya ngobuhle nobumbi bokobana kube nomkhiqizo okhangiswe ngehla lo ekhaya uqalise ngehlangothini lamalunga womndeni asese mancani nasafunda isikolo. (2)
- 3.7 Dzubhula igama elibolekiweko elisetjenziswe esikhangisweni esingehla bewutjho nokobana libolekwe kiliphi ilimi. (2)

[10]

**UMBUZO 4: UKURHUMUTJHA IKHATHUNI**

Qalisisa ikhathuni engenzasi bese uphendula imibuzo elandelako.

**ITHEKSTHI E**[Sithethwe ku-[www.images.com](http://www.images.com)]

- 4.1 Tlola umhlobo wesidakamizwa OWODWA obonakala ekhathunini engehla le. (1)
- 4.2 Tlola isizathu esenza bona ubaba okhamba nomsanyana lo ubuso bakhe bubonakale butshwenyekile. (1)
- 4.3 Tlola itshwayo elibufakazi bokobana mbala ubaba ombethe imbaji lo uyasebenzisana namapholisa njengombana asitjho. (1)
- 4.4 Khetha ipendulo enembako kezingenzasi
- Ibhamuza lakababa lo okhamba nomntwana ilitshwayo lokobana ...
- A uyababaza.  
B uyacabanga.  
C uyarhuwulela.  
D uyahleba. (1)

- 4.5 Madanisa umcabango wakababa okhamba nomsanyana nekulumo yakababa ombethe imbaji ekhathunini engehla le. (2)
- 4.6 Ingabe sisenzo esamukelekako nofana esingamukelekiko sokobana amapholisa asebenzisane nabantu abaziinlelesi emiphakathini? Sekela ipendulwakho ngephuzu ELILODWA. (2)
- 4.7 Tlola bona igama elithalelweko emutjhwani ongenzasi lakhiwe ngaziphi iinkhekhe zekulumo.
- Ungatshwenyeki ndodekulu, siyasebenzisana sinabo. (2)

**[10]****UMBUZO 5: IPHROZI**

Funda itheksthi engenzasi uyizwisise bese uphendula imibuzo elandelako.

**ITHEKSTHI F**

'He ...akhese nithi du nginihlebele. Phela akhenge ngibuthi cipi ubuthongo mina. Ngilele bomqasa, ngisithi kanti kusa nini. Ukudla nakho kungibhalele. Ngithe ngiyazazi ukudla kwala ukungena ngendlela ikhambo leli ngilithabele ngayo,' kuveza uTjhephana kwanje. UVusi ufile ziinhleko nakatjho njalo uTjhephana. 'Kufuzile bona ubhalelwe kulala Tjhephana,' kusekela umntwana kamanakhe uSipho.

5

'Ungathini kodwana nakungathiwa anisakhambi, senizakukhamba ngomnyaka ozako?' kubuza uThemba amdlalisa. Lowo mbuzo awuzwe umsika amathumbu, umbethisa ihloko, umgongobalisa umzimba woke uTjhephana. 'Ubani? Uthini? We! Ngingatjho bona bangise kibobamkhulu. Wu ...! Abantu abangaka ebebazongilayelisa bangathini kodwana? Abanye bangathi ngilayekile, abanye bathi benginamala.' 'Mbala ungatlhoga umgodi wokungena,' kusekela uNobuhle.

10

UThemba aqale isikhathi abone bona sesinanabela khona. Aphose amehlo erhelweni leemphaphamtjhini. Abone esiya e-Amerika siyinomboro yesihlanu erhelweni. Kuzwakale umvumo omnandi wesiphetjheya ulilela phasi. Athi angawuzwa kuhle uTjhephana athathe amarhalasakhe athi khi, asikime.

15

Selabatjengisa bona uzabe akhamba njani ngaphetjheya. Aqwatjhaze aye le abuye eze ngapha. Athi ukumomotheka kancani, kuvele amhlophe twa amazinyo. Ukhamba nje indlela adlalisa ngayo umzimba, ungala bona ubuya endaweni yemakhaya.

[Ithethwe ku-Isikhethu 10, ikhasi lama-27]

- 5.1 Buyelela utlole umutjho ongenzasi lo kodwana ujamiselele igama elithalelweko kiwo ngelinomqondo ophikisana nalo/elimqondophikisana nalo:

'Kuzwakale umvumo omnandi wesiphetjheya olilela phasi.'

(1)

- 5.2 Tlola igama elilodwa esikhundleni sebinzana lamagama athalelweko emutjhweni ongenzasi lo.  
Kusekela umntwana kamanakhe uSipho. (1)
- 5.3 Buyelela utlole umutjho ongenzasi lo kodwana uveze umqondo wokulandula.  
Aphose amehlo erhelweni leemphaphamtjhini. (1)
- 5.4 Tlola bona isilungelelo esithalelweko emutjhweni ongenzasi lo simumethe muphi umqondo wepambosi.  
'Ukhamba nje indlela adlalisa ngayo umzimba, ungala bona ubuya endaweni yemakhaya.' (1)
- 5.5 Buyelela utlole umutjho ongenzasi lo kodwana ulungise okungakalungi kiwo.  
Abanye angathi ulayekile abanye bathi bekanamala. (1)
- 5.6 Buyelela utlole umutjho ongenzasi kodwana utjhugulule isabizwana sokukhomba eduze esithalelweko kiwo sibe sisabizwana sokukhomba kudanyana.  
'Ngithe ngiyazazi ukudla kwala ukungena ngendlela ikhambo leli ngilithabele ngayo' (1)
- 5.7 Tlola bona umutjho ongenzasi lo umhlobobani bese uyahlathulula nokobana kungebanga lani uthi ungilowo mhlobo womutjho.  
Ungathini nakungathiwa anisakhambi, senizakukhamba ngomnyaka ozako? (2)
- 5.8 Thatha amagama asisitjho athi, 'ukulala bomqasa' asetjenziswe etheksthini engehla uzakhele ngaso umutjho ozozitlamela wona kuvele bona uyayazi ihlathululo yaso. (2)

[10]

**IMITLOMELO YESIGABA C: 30**  
**INANI LOKE: 70**